Examining England's 2023 Social Care Workforce Reforms: Insights and Challenges Ahead

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Context _____ The state of the adult social care sector and workforce in England Key findings, 2022/23 1.79m 1.635m 152,000 **Total posts** Filled posts **Vacant posts Starter rate** Vacancy rate **Turnover rate** 9.9% 33.0% 28.3% March 2023 £10.11 2022/23 down 35p from March 2022 2020/21 Source: Adapted from "The state of the adult social care sector and workforce in England". 2023, Skills for Care.

Purpose of the Study -

In 2023, the UK government proposed Adult Social Care Workforce reforms in England to address recruitment and retention issues, focusing on workforce training and upskilling 1,2.

New Care Certificate Digital Skills Passport

Care Workforce Pathway

Delegation of Principles

Upskilling and Training Initiatives

This study examines the purpose of the recent Adult Social Care reforms and the prospective challenges associated with their implementation to develop an evaluation programme.

Methods

Scoping Evidence Review

- Workforce Training
- Long-Term Adult Care
- UK and Countries with similar Social Care Structures

Key Informant Interviews

- National policy makers
- NGO representatives

UK & International Learning

Policies can be driven by unanticipated change

Significance of the evolving nature of the context

Care markets are not free markets

Care policies cannot be isolated from broader policies and other mega trends

Balance between local and central decisionmaking powers

Need for structural support

Training and career development cannot be isolated from the working conditions and pay across the sector

Inequalities and diversity produce differentiated impacts

References

- 1. Department of Health and Social Care (2021) People at the Heart of Care: adult social care reform
- 2. Department of Health and Social Care (2023). Adult social care system reform: next steps to put
- 3. The state of the adult social care sector and workforce in England. 2023, Skills for Care.

Scoping Review: _____ Key Informant Interviews: _ **Challenges & Implications**

Devolved care policies vary across nations, but UK-wide policies, limit change

Social care reforms intersect with other policy reforms

Care workers have limited policy influence

Recommendations —

- 1. Comprehensive strategy involving all stakeholders.
- 2. Long term research to track the effects of policy adaptations.
- 3. Equitable access to training and development.
- 4. Workforce development initiatives must be tailored to the unique features of the social care sector.

Acknowledgements

This study is funded by the National Institute for Health Research (NIHR) [Developmental Phase for A Mixed-Methods Evaluation of Adult Social Care Workforce Reforms (NIHR206541)]. The views expressed are those of the authors and are not necessarily those of the NIHR or the Department of Health and Social Care.

FUNDED BY



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