Supplemental Table 1 Comparison of basic information between 579 included and 52 excluded patients

	Patients		
	Included, N = 579	Excluded, N = 52	P value
Age (mean, SD)	46.2, 15.7	52.2, 17.6	0.009
Sex	358 (61.8)	36 (69.2)	0.3
Hanoi	241 (41.6)	23 (44.2)	0.7
Rainy season (May-October)	344 (59.4)	36 (69.2)	0.2
High-exposure occupation*	271 (47.1)	23 (45.1)	0.8
β-Lactam antibiotics not effective	189 (77.5)	15 (83.3)	0.8
Rash	217 (37.5)	25 (48.1)	0.1
Lymphadenopathy	215 (37.1)	13 (25.0)	0.08
Eschar	161 (27.8)	9 (17.3)	0.1
Hepatomegaly/splenomegaly	253 (43.7)	22 (42.3)	0.8

SD = standard deviation.

\*High-exposure occupation: occupation with frequent contacts with natural environment, such as farming, dairy husbandry, and environmental construction engineering.